BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (C.B.C.S.) (2014 COURSE) B.Tech.Sem - VIII Information Technology: WINTER- 2022 SUBJECT: DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

Day: Wednesday Time: 02:30 PM-05:30 PM Date: 30-11-2022 W-13439-2022 Max. Marks: 60 **N.B.**: 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**. 2) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks. Draw neat labelled diagrams WHEREVER necessary. 3) **Q.1** How is Distributed Computing Environment characterized? Explain the main (10) components of a Distributed Computing Environment. Why is transparency an important design issue of distributed system? State and (10) **Q.1** explain various transparency aspects of distributed system. **Q.2** What is multicast communication in Distributed Computing Environment? (10) Explain any one method of multicast communication. OR What are web services? How are they useful in distributed computing (10) Q.2 environment? Explain the role of SOAP in web services. Why is thread scheduling an important issue in design of threads package? Q.3 Explain the special features for thread scheduling which must be supported by a threads package. Q.3 What is the need of thread synchronization? What are the different mechanisms (10) of thread synchronization? Explain any one of those. Q.4 What is clock synchronization? What is clock drifting? How do these affect the (10) performance of a distributed system? What are the issues in synchronizing clocks? OR What is deadlock in distributed computing? What are the conditions that result (10) Q.4 in deadlock? Elaborate the techniques to avoid deadlock. List the features of distributed file system? What are its advantages? What are (10) Q.5 the different models of distributed file systems? What is caching in distributed file system? Compare the differences between (10) Q.5 caching and replication? Which of these methods is efficient and in what scenario? What is access control matrix? How is it significant in design security of (10) Q.6 distributed having access control mechanism? OR Enlist the goals of distributed system security. What is confinement problem? (10) Q.6 How does it threaten distributed system security?

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