

M.C.A. – V (2011 COURSE) (CBCS): WINTER – 2022
SUBJECT : FINITE AUTOMATA & GRAMMARS

Day : Monday
Date : 26-12-2022

Time : 10:00 AM TO 1:00 P.M.
Max. Marks : 100

W-11843-2022

N.B.:

- 1) Attempt **ANY FOUR** questions from Section – I and attempt **ANY TWO** questions from Section – II.
- 2) Answers to both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.

SECTION – I

Q.1 a) Prove that the following language is Not Regular. [07]
 $L = \{a^n b^{n-1} \mid n > 0\}$

b) Construct FA for following Regular expressions [08]
 $ab(a + b) + ba(a + b)$

Q.2 a) Construct DFA for accepting strings starting with 0 and not having “012” as a [07]
substring over $\{0, 1, 2\}$.

b) Construct equivalent DFA for the NFA where [08]
 $M = (\{q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}, \{a, b\}, \delta, q_0, \{q_1\})$.

δ	a	b
q_0	$\{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_1^*	$\{q_1, q_2\}$	$\{q_2, q_3\}$
q_2	--	$\{q_2, q_3, q_4\}$
q_3	$\{q_4\}$	$\{q_2, q_3, q_4\}$
q_4	--	--

Q.3 a) Convert the following Chomsky Normal Form (CNF) to Greibach Normal [07]
Form (GNF).

$S \rightarrow AB$
 $A \rightarrow BS \mid 0$
 $B \rightarrow SA \mid 1$

b) Find the CFL generated by the following grammar [08]

$S \rightarrow AB$
 $A \rightarrow aA \mid bB \mid a$
 $B \rightarrow Ba \mid Bb \mid a$

Q.4 a) Consider Grammar $G = (\{S, A\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$ where P is [07]

$S \rightarrow aAS \mid a$
 $A \rightarrow SbA \mid SS \mid ba$

Draw left most derivation and right most derivation for the string.

- i) “aabbaa” ii) “aabaabaa”

b) Construct the Mealy and Moore Machine, which prints ‘even’ or ‘odd’ [08]
according to number of occurrences of 1’s in the string over $\{0, 1\}$.

P.T.O.

Q.5 a) Construct FA for following Regular Grammar: **[07]**
 $S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B$
 $A \rightarrow 0C \mid 1A \mid 0$
 $B \rightarrow 1B \mid 1A \mid 1$
 $C \rightarrow 0 \mid 0A$

b) Simplify the following grammar: **[08]**
 $S \rightarrow ABA$
 $A \rightarrow aA \mid \epsilon$
 $B \rightarrow bB \mid \epsilon$

SECTION – II

Q.6 Construct the minimize DFA for the following DFA where **[20]**
 $M = (\{A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H\}, \{0, 1\}, \delta, A, \{C\})$

δ	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
C*	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

Q.7 Define Turing Machine with its type. Construct a Turing Machine, which **[20]**
 recognize well formedness of parenthesis over $\{ [, (, \{, \},),] \}$

Q.8 Define PDA state differences between PDA and FA. Construct the PDA that **[20]**
 accepts languages as:
 $S \rightarrow aS \mid aSbS \mid a.$

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