

MASTER OF LAWS (LL.M.) (SEMESTER PATTERN) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)
LL.M. Sem - I BL,HRL,IPL : WINTER- 2022
SUBJECT : INDIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW : THE NEW CHALLENGES

Day : Friday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 6/1/2023

W-12623-2022

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) Attempt any **FOUR** Questions.
 - 2) All question carry **EQUAL** marks.
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- Q. 1** Judicial decisions has given widest of amplitude to the expression 'other Authorities' under Article 12 by evolving instrumentality or Agency of Government. Comment with the help of case laws.
- Q. 2** Among the Constitutional Articles, article 14 is most significant as it has been given a highly activities magnitude in recent years by the Courts and this generated a large numbers of court case. Explain.
- Q. 3** Briefly examine the Constitutional jurisprudence on gender justice.
- Q. 4** The Directive Principles which have been declared to be fundamental in the governance of the country cannot be isolated from fundamental Rights. The Directive Principles have got to be read into the fundamental rights. Comment.
- Q. 5** Explain various aspects of religious freedom and fanaticism. How state can regulate secular, economic activities associated with religious practices.
- Q. 6** With the help of case laws discuss the rights of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions.
- Q. 7** "Any member of the public having sufficient interest can maintain an action for judicial redress for public injury arising from breach of public duty or from violation of some provision of the constitution or the law and seek enforcement of such public duty and observance of such constitutional or legal provision". Discuss the above statement with respect to Public Interest litigation.
- Q. 8** Write Notes on :
 - a) Use and abuse of Article 356.
 - b) Inter state disputes on resources.

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