

**MASTER OF SCIENCE (COMPUTER SCIENCE) (CBCS-2018 COURSE)**  
**M.Sc. (Computer Science) Sem-II : WINTER- 2022**  
**SUBJECT : NETWORK SECURITY**

Day : Wednesday

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM

Date : 4/1/2023

**W-20047-2022**

Max. Marks : 60

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**N.B.**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
  - 3) Draw diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
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**Q.1** Explain password-based authentication, address based authentication and cryptographic authentication protocols. **(15)**

**OR**

- a) Explain international Data Encryptions Algorithm (IDEA) with respect to the following points: **(08)**
  - i) Basic structure
  - ii) Key expansion
  - iii) Odd and even rounds
- b) Explain the security services for electronic mail. **(07)**

**Q.2** A) Answer **ANY ONE** of the following: **(08)**

- a) Explain RSA algorithm. Also explain how RSA can be used for authentications.
- b) What is meant by public key cryptography? Explain the security uses of public key cryptography.

B) Answer **ANY ONE** of the following: **(07)**

- a) Explain Data Encryption Standard (DES) with respect to
  - i) Basic structure of DES
  - ii) DES round
  - iii) The mangler function
- b) Explain modular arithmetic with respect to the following points:
  - i) Modular additions
  - ii) Modular multiplication
  - iii) Modular exponentiations.

**Q.3** Answer **ANY THREE** of the following: **(15)**

- a) Explain the basic concept of Diffie-Hallman algorithm.
- b) What is meant by cryptography? Explain the security uses of secret key cryptography.
- c) How is authentications of people carrier out in authentication system? Explain.
- d) Explain the basic structure of Advanced Encryption Standard (AES).
- e) Explain in brief different types of malicious software.

**Q.4** Write Short notes on **ANY THREE** of the following: **(15)**

- a) Pretty and good privacy (PGP)
- b) Firewalls
- c) Security handshake pitfalls
- d) Hash algorithms
- e) Cipher Block Chaining (CBC)

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