

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMPUTER SCIENCE) (CBCS - 2016 COURSE)
T.Y.B.Sc.(Computer Science) Sem-V : WINTER- 2022
SUBJECT : THEORETICAL COMPUTER SCIENCE

Day : Friday

Time : 02:00 PM-05:00 PM

Date : 9/12/2022

W-14905-2022

Max. Marks : 60

N. B. :

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw neat and labelled diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.

Q. 1 Answer ANY TWO: (12)

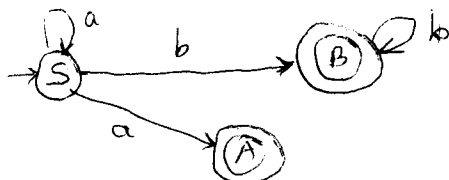
- a) Write a note on context free grammar.
- b) What is meant by derivation tree? Explain with example.
- c) Construct DFA for the following containing all strings starting with 'a' and ending with 'b' over $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$.

Q. 2 Answer ANY TWO: (12)

- a) Construct a PDA for $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$.
- b) Differentiate between NFA and DFA.
- c) Construct regular expression for the following languages:
 - i) String of odd length over $\{a\}$.
 - ii) String over $\{0, 1\}$ where last digit is 0.

Q. 3 Answer ANY TWO: (12)

- a) Construct regular grammar a for



- b) Construct TM for $L = \{a^n b^m \mid n, m \geq 1\}$.
- c) Construct the equivalent grammar by eliminating useless and non-readable symbols.

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aA \mid BD \\ A &\rightarrow aA \mid aAB \mid aD \\ B &\rightarrow aB \mid aC \mid BF \\ C &\rightarrow Bb \mid aAE \mid E \\ D &\rightarrow bD \mid bC \mid b \\ E &\rightarrow aB \mid bc \\ F &\rightarrow aF \mid aC \mid a \\ G &\rightarrow a \mid b \end{aligned}$$

P. T. O.

Q. 4 Answer **ANY THREE**: (12)

a) Construct the following grammar to CNF:

$$S \rightarrow A|C$$

$$A \rightarrow aA|a|B$$

$$B \rightarrow bB|b$$

$$C \rightarrow cC|C|B$$

b) Prove with suitable example DPDA and NPDA are not equivalent.

c) Construct FA for regular expression : $ab^*(a + b)^* + ba^*$.

d) Write a note on ambiguous grammar.

Q. 5 Answer **ANY FOUR**: (12)

a) Describe Moore and Mealy machine.

b) Explain Chomsky hierarchy in brief.

c) Explain Myhill – Nerode Theorem.

d) Define Turing Machine.

e) What is meant by regular language?

f) Describe GNF in brief.

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