

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (C.B.C.S.) (2020 COURSE)**  
**B.Tech.Sem - IV ELECTRICAL :SUMMER- 2022**  
**SUBJECT : DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (SQL)**

Day : Friday  
Date : 24-06-2022

**S-24552-2022**

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

**N. B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw neat and labelled diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**Q. 1** Explain the following: **(10)**

- a) DBMS (Data Base Management system)
- b) RDBMS (Relational database Management system)
- c) Entity Relationship model
- d) Network data Model
- e) E-R diagram

**OR**

**Q.1** What is ER diagram? Define following terms a) entity attribute, derived attribute and draw ER for Railway reservation system. **(10)**

**Q.2** Explain the following: **(10)**

- a) First Normal form of Normalization
- b) Second Normal form of Normalization

**OR**

**Q.2** Discuss the concept of Different keys with suitable database example. **(10)**

**Q.3** Distinguish DDL and DML with a suitable example. **(10)**

**OR**

**Q.3** a) Explain various DML commands with suitable example. **(05)**  
b) What are constraints? Explain types of constraints in brief. **(05)**

**Q.4** Explain PL/SQL. Explain the function and procedure with suitable example in brief. **(10)**

**OR**

- a) What is cursor? Explain its types. **(05)**
- b) Write PL / SQL block to calculate simple interest. **(05)**

**Q. 5** Define locking. What is need of locking and explain two phase locking protocol. **(10)**

**OR**

What is system Recovery? Explain ACID properties in brief. **(10)**

**Q. 6** a) What are characteristics of big data? **(05)**  
b) Explain NOSQL database. **(05)**

**OR**

- a) Differentiate between RDBMS and NOSQL database. **(05)**
- b) Write short note on big data and MongoDB. **(05)**

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