

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (C.B.C.S.) (2021-COURSE)**  
**B. Tech. Sem - II CS&E :SUMMER- 2022**  
**SUBJECT : PHYSICS FOR COMPUTING SYSTEMS**

Day : Monday  
Date : 1/8/2022

**S-24026-2022**

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Net diagrams must be drawn **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Use of non-programmable **CALCULATOR** is allowed.
- 5) Assume suitable data **WHEREVER** necessary.

**Constants:**

$$e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$$

$$m_e = 9.1 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

$$h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J-s}$$

$$m_p = 1.66 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

$$N_a = 6.025 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom/gm-mole}$$

- Q.1** Give the principle construction and working of Bainbridge mass spectrograph. Prove that the radius of orbit is proportional to the mass of Isotopes. (10)

**OR**

- Explain the mechanism of electron focusing using an electrostatic lens. Calculate the energy and wavelength for an electron acceleration by voltage 200kv. (10)

- Q.2** What is diffraction? Differentiate between Fraunhofer's and Fresnel's diffraction. (10)

**OR**

- Explain the phenomenon of double refraction. Explain it on the basis of Huygen's theory. (10)

- Q.3** With energy level diagram explain the construction and working of CO<sub>2</sub> laser. (10)

**OR**

- Discuss i) Einstein's A and B coefficients (10)  
ii) Spontaneous and stimulated emission

- Q.4** Explain the propagation of light in optical fiber. Derive the formula for numerical aperture. (10)

**OR**

- Classify the optical fiber on the basis of, (10)  
a) mode of propagation  
b) refractive index grading

- Q.5** Derive the formula for energy for an electron trapped in potential well of infinite depth. (10)  
If the width of potential well is  $2A^0$  calculate  $\Delta E = E_2 - E_1$  in eV.

**OR**

- What is de-Broglie nature of matter? Derive the formula for De-Broglie's wavelength. (10)

- Q.6** Derive the formula for conductivity in semiconductors. (10)  
Calculate the conductivity of silicon if the donor atoms added are 1 per  $10^8$  silicon atoms.  
(Given:  $n_i = 1.6 \times 10^{10} / \text{cm}^3$  and  $\mu_e = 1500 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{V} - \text{sec.}$ )

**OR**

- Explain the working of diode on the basis of band theory. (10)

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