

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (C.B.C.S.) (2014 COURSE)**  
**B.Tech.Sem - VIII IT :SUMMER- 2022**  
**SUBJECT : DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING**

Day : Friday

Date : 24-06-2022

**S-13439-2022**

Time : 02:30 PM-05:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

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**N. B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
  - 3) Draw neat and labelled diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
  - 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
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**Q. 1** State and explain the requirements for effective performance of peer-to-peer middleware. (10)

**OR**

**Q. 1** What is the main problem in making a system highly reliable? How can the reliability of a distributed system improved? (10)

**Q. 2** What is RPC? Elaborate the necessary elements for implementation of an RPC mechanism. (10)

**OR**

**Q. 2** Which are the possible types of group communication? Explain any one in detail. (10)

**Q. 3** What is process migration? Why is transparency an important requirement for process migration? How is it achieved? (10)

**OR**

**Q. 3** What are threads? How are threads creation and threads termination important issues in designing threads package? (10)

**Q. 4** What is vector clock? How the vector clock can be implemented? (10)

**OR**

**Q. 4** What is distributed deadlock? What are types of distributed deadlocks? List the strategies to handle deadlock in distributed computing system? Explain any two methods to prevent the deadlock? (10)

**Q. 5** What are the sharing semantics in distributed file system? Compare these file sharing semantics in detail. (10)

**OR**

**Q. 5** What are consistency models? Explain any two consistency models? (10)

**Q. 6** What are the attacks possible in distributed system? Explain in detail. (10)

**OR**

**Q. 6** Explain the concept of digital signature? How the digital signature is used in distributed computing system? (10)

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