BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (CBCS-2018 COURSE) S. Y. B. Sc. Sem-IV : SUMMER- 2022 SUBJECT : BOTANY : PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: 03:00 PM-06:00 PM Day: Monday S-18383-2022 Max. Marks: 60 Date: 11/7/2022 N.B.: 1) All questions are COMPULSORY. Figures to the right indicate FULL marks. 2) Draw neat labeled diagrams WHEREVER necessary. 3) Q.1 Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: (12)a) Comment on meaning of genetic engineering. b) Which are process of anaerobic waste water treatment. c) What are petro crops? Explain their importance. Q.2 Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: (12)a) Enlist products and by products of fermentation. b) What are bio-fertilizers? Describe the type of bio-fertilizers. e) Explain the steps involved in plant tissue culture. Q.3 Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: (12)a) What is bioplastic? Give its significance in environmental biotechnology. b) What is bioreactor? Describe tubular tower fermenter. c) What is organic farming? Explain how it is helpful for the human health. **Q.4** Attempt **ANY THREE** of the following: (12)a) Give the concept of plant biotechnology. b) Explain process of manufacture of citric acid. c) Describe gaseous fuels. d) Give the importance of biotechnology. Q.5 Attempt ANY FOUR of the following: (12)a) Give the concept of scaling-up. **b)** What are phages? Give their properties. c) Give merits and demerits of biogas. d) Enlist the organisms involved in fermentation. e) Give the importance of SCP. Describe role of Azotobacter in bio-fertilizer.