

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (CBCS-2018 COURSE)**  
**S. Y. B. Sc. Sem-III : WINTER :- 2021**  
**SUBJECT: MICROBIOLOGY : MICROBIAL METABOLISM**

Day : Thursday  
Date 20-01-2022

W-18359-2021

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM  
Max. Marks: 60

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**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
  - 3) Draw neat and labeled diagram **WHEREVER** necessary.
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**Q.1** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) Describe Tricarboxylic acid cycle in prokaryotic microorganism.
- b) Define the term enzyme and explain any two theories of enzyme catalysis.
- c) Giving suitable examples explain enzyme specificity.

**Q.2** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) With the help of suitable diagram explain 'Lock and Key Hypothesis'.
- b) Discuss electron carriers involved in the electron transport chain of bacteria.
- c) Explain the use of substrate analogue for investigation of active site in enzymes.

**Q.3** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) Justify the statement that, 'Allosteric enzymes are rate regulatory enzymes'.
- b) Explain the characteristics of ATP which justifies preferred energy source by bacteria.
- c) Comment on cyanobacterial photosynthesis.

**Q.4** Write short notes on **ANY THREE** of the following: [12]

- a) Effect of temperature on enzyme activity
- b) Hydrogen carriers
- c) Active transport
- d) Reducing power

**Q.5** Attempt **ANY FOUR** of the following: [12]

- a) Explain the use of reducing agent for investigation of active site.
- b) What is turn over number of enzymes? Explain the concept giving suitable example.
- c) Give merits and demerits of 'Induced Fit Hypothesis'.
- d) What is facilitated diffusion for transport of nutrition in bacteria?
- e) Give any two reactions which justifies generation of high energy bonds during substrate level phosphorylation.
- f) Explain the importance of purple membrane in *Halobacterium*.

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