

**B.Tech Sem – VI (2007 Course) (Electrical Engg.) : WINTER - 2018**  
**SUBJECT: MODERN CONTROL SYSTEMS**

Day: Friday  
Date: 16/11/2018

**W-2018-2855**

Time: 10.00 AM TO 01.00 PM  
Max Marks: 80

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**N.B:**

- 1) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 5 are **COMPULSORY**. Out of the remaining attempt any **TWO** questions from each section.
  - 2) Both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books.
  - 3) Draw neat labeled diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
  - 4) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate full marks.
  - 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
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**SECTION-I**

- Q.1** a) Give classification of canonical forms. (04)  
b) Define controllability and observability. (04)  
c) Draw three types of nonlinearity and draw its input and output waveforms. (06)

- Q.2** a) Draw the state block diagram for the transfer function (07)  
$$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{1}{(s^2 + 5s + 6)}$$

- b) What is diagonalization? How eigen values and eigen vectors are obtained? (06)

- Q.3** a) Obtain the phase variable state model for a system described by the differential equation: (06)

$$\frac{d^3 y}{dt^3} + \frac{5d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{dy}{dt} + 2y = u \text{ . Draw state diagram.}$$

- b) Find controllability and observability of the system described by state equation. (07)

$$\dot{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u \text{ and } y = [1 \ 0] X \text{ .}$$

- Q.4** a) Show different types of singular points and phase plane trajectory. (06)  
b) Describe limit cycle phenomenon in phase plane method. (07)

**SECTION-II**

- Q.5** a) Find z transform for T = 1 sec. for (06)  
(i)  $G(S) = \frac{1}{(s+2)(s+5)}$  (ii)  $F(S) = \frac{a}{(s+a)^2}$

- b) Define and explain (04)

- (i) Jump resonance (ii) limit cycle

- c) How Routh-Hurwitz criteria is useful to find stability of discrete time system? (04)

- Q.6** Investigate the stability of a unity feedback control system having transfer function (13)  
of:

$$G(s) = \frac{2}{s(s+1)(2s+4)} \text{ in cascade with relay type nonlinearity with relay}$$

output as  $\pm 2$ .

**P.T.O.**

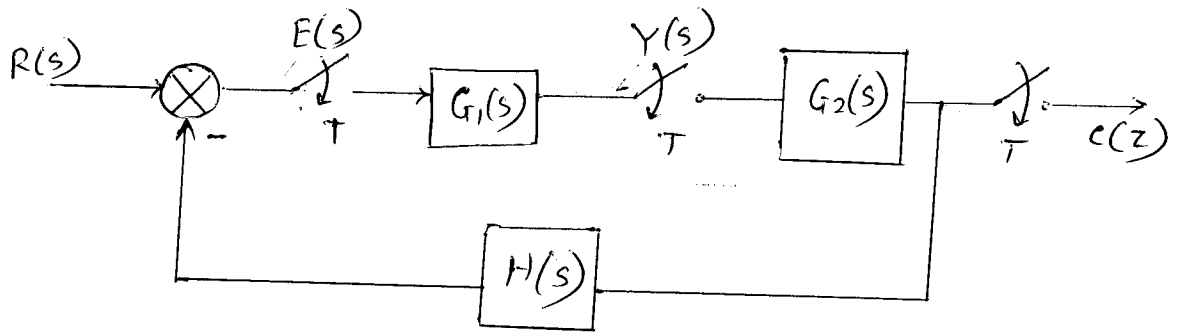
Q.7 a) Solve the following difference equation: (07)  
 $y(k+2) + 5y(k+1) + 6y(k) = u(k)$  for step input. The initial conditions are:  
 $y(0) = 0$   
 $y(1) = 1$

b) Explain "Zero order Hold" with the help of mathematical equation and waveform. (06)

Q.8 a) Determine the stability of the system open loop transfer function is given by (07)  

$$G(s) = \frac{1 - e^{-s}}{s} \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$$

b) Determine the pulse transfer function for the following system: (06)



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