

**N.B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw neat diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Use of scientific calculator is **ALLOWED**.

- Q.1** Draw and describe the CE-CE cascade amplifier circuit and derive (10) expressions for voltage gain, current gain, input impedance and output impedance.

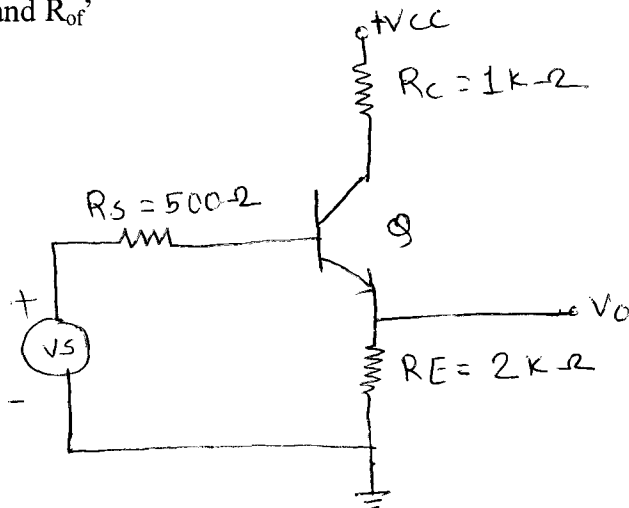
**OR**

- Q.1** Describe the bootstrapped Darlington amplifier with circuit diagram. Why (10) Darlington connection is not preferable for more than two stages.

- Q.2** Describe with necessary derivations, the effect of negative feedback on the (10) bandwidth, gain stability and distortion in an amplifier.

**OR**

- Q.2** In the BJT emitter follower circuit shown in the figure, the h parameter (10) values for transistors are  $h_{fe}=100$ ,  $h_{ie}=1.1 \text{ k}\Omega$  and  $h_{re}=h_{oe}=0$ . Calculate  $A_{vf}$ ,  $R_{if}$ ,  $R_{of}$  and  $R_{of}'$



- Q.3** Draw circuit diagram of class A power amplifier with: (10)  
i) Resistive load (series fed)  
ii) Transformer coupled load  
Also derive expressions for their maximum efficiency.

**OR**

- Q.3** A class B push pull amplifier has  $V_{cc}=50V$ , the collector voltage swigs from (10)  $V_{cc}$  down to 10V with input signal. If the transistors used as maximum power dissipation rating of 20W. Calculate:  
i) The load presented by the output transformer  
ii) Power output  
iii) D. C. power input  
iv) Efficiency of collector circuit  
v) Power delivered to the load if the transformer efficiency is 85%.

- Q.4** Draw the circuit diagram of Hartley oscillator and describe its working. (10)  
Derive the expressions for frequency of oscillation and condition for starting oscillation.

**OR**

- Q.4 a)** In colpitts oscillator, the frequency of oscillations is observed to be 2.5MHz. (06)  
Oscillator uses  $L=15\text{mH}$ ,  $C_1=0.02\mu\text{F}$ .

Find :

- i) Value of  $C_2$  ii) If  $L$  is doubled, new value of frequency of oscillations.

- b)** A crystal has the following parameters: (04)

$L = 10\text{mH}$ ,  $C = 0.02\text{pF}$ ,  $R = 5.5\text{K}\Omega$ ,  $C_M = 12\text{pF}$ .

- i) Find series resonant frequency.  
ii) By what percentage does parallel resonant frequency exceed series resonant frequency?

- Q.5** Draw the circuit diagram of feedback type transistorized series regulator (10)  
with foldback type of current limiting facility and describe its operation.

**OR**

- Q.5** The emitter follower regulator is to supply a load current of 600 mA at 10V. (10)  
The unregulated dc supply varies from 18V to 22V. Use a zener diode of  $V_Z=13\text{V}$  which requires minimum bias current of 4mA for stable operation.  
The series pass transistor has parameters as given below:

$$h_{fe} = 50, V_{BE} = 0.7\text{V} \quad h_{ie} = 100\Omega \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{dv_z}{dI_z} = 20\Omega$$

Determine:

- i) Value of zener bias resistor  $R_b$   
ii) The wattage of  $R_b$   
iii) Power dissipation rating of zener  
iv) Power dissipation rating of transistor

- Q.6** For a single stage CE amplifier at high frequencies derive the expression for (10)  
current gain with short circuit load. Define  $f_\beta$  and  $f_T$ . What is the relationship between  $f_\beta$  and  $f_T$ .

**OR**

- Q.6** For a BJT amplifier the following parameters are known: (10)

$r_{b'e} = 2\text{M}\Omega$ ,  $r_{ce} = 80\text{K}\Omega$ ,  $C_{b'e} = 200\text{pF}$ ,  $C_{b'c} = 3\text{pF}$ ,  $f_T = 40\text{MHz}$ ,  $T = 300^\circ\text{K}$ ,  $I_{CQ} = 4\text{mA}$ ,  $r_{bb'} = 200\Omega$ ,  $r_{b'e} = 2\text{K}\Omega$

Obtain the h parameters if  $K = 1.381 \times 10^{-23} \text{J}^\circ\text{K}$  and  $q = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$ .

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