

N.B. :

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Use of non-programmable calculator is **ALLOWED**.
- 4) Both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

SECTION - I

- Q.1** Explain the difference in : (10)
i) High head diversion plant and Run of the river plant
ii) Single purpose and multipurpose plant

OR

- Q.1** What is the need for prediction of future loads? Briefly explain the different methods used for estimation of future loads. (10)

- Q.2** Explain in brief various empirical methods used for the estimation of runoff . State the limitations of these methods. (10)

OR

- Q.2** Describe with a neat sketch (10)
i) Canal intake
ii) Tower intake.

- Q.3** What is the function of anchor blocks? What are the forces which should be taken into account in their stability analysis? (10)

OR

- Q.3** What are valves used in penstock? Explain with sketch as various types of valves with their suitability under different conditions. (10)

SECTION - II

- Q.4** Explain the concept of water hammer as per (10)
i) rigid water column and
ii) elastic water column theory

OR

- Q.4** List out the classifications of surge tanks. Compare the characteristics of cylindrical and restricted orifice type of surge tanks. (10)

- Q.5** List different classification of turbines. Discuss and compare the characteristics of impulse and reaction turbines with the help of neat sketch. (10)

OR

- Q.5** Explain in brief constructional features of Kaplan turbine and Pelton wheel turbine. (10)

- Q.6** Draw a typical layout of high head under ground hydropower plant and explain various components of it. (10)

OR

- Q.6** Compare between surface and under ground hydropower station with neat sketches. (10)