

**M. Tech.-III (Mechanical CAD/CAM) (CBCS – 2015 Course) :**  
**WINTER - 2018**

**SUBJECT: ELECTIVE-II (D) DESIGN OF EXPERIMENT**

Day : Thursday  
Date : 06/12/2018

**W-2018-3259**

Time: 11.00 AM TO 02.00 PM  
Max. Marks: 60.

**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate full marks.
- 3) Draw neat labeled diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books.

**SECTION-I**

**Q.1** Explain with block diagram general model of a process or system. **(10)**

**OR**

Explain with suitable example, mechanistic model and empirical model.

**Q.2** Suppose that we are testing  $H_0 : \mu_1 = \mu_2$  versus  $H_0 : \mu_1 \neq \mu_2$  where the two **(10)**  
sample sizes are  $n_1 = n_2 = 12$ . Both sample variances are unknown but  
assumed equal. Find bounds on the P-value for the following observed  
values of the test statistic.

- a)**  $t_0 = 2.30$    **(b)**  $t_0 = 3.41$    **(c)**  $t_0 = 1.95$    **(d)**  $t_0 = -2.45$

**OR**

Explain the terms discrete, continuous probability distributions, Mean,  
Variance and expected values.

**Q.3** Describe Decomposition of the Total Sum of Squares: **(10)**

**OR**

An experiment was run to determine whether four specific firing  
temperatures affect the density of a certain type of brick. the experiment led  
to the following data:

Temperature	Density				
100	21.8	21.9	21.7	21.6	21.7
125	21.7	21.4	21.5	21.4	-
150	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.6	21.5
175	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.4	-

**P.T.O.**

## SECTION-II

- Q.4** Does the firing temperature affect the density of the bricks? Use  $\alpha = 0.05$ . The factors that influence the breaking strength of a synthetic fiber are being studied. Four production machines and three operators are chosen and a factorial experiment is run using fiber from the same production batch. The results are as follows: **(10)**

Operator	Machine			
	1	2	3	4
1	109	110	108	110
	110	115	109	108
2	110	110	111	114
	112	111	109	112
3	116	112	114	120
	114	115	119	117

Analyze the data and draw conclusions. Use  $\alpha = 0.05$ .

**OR**

Explain the statistical analysis of fixed effect model.

- Q.5** Explain the term  $R^2$  and PRESS statistics. **(10)**

**OR**

Construct a  $2^{7-2}$  design by choosing two four-factor interactions as the independent generators. Write down the complete alias structure for this design. Outline the analysis of variance table. What is the resolution of this design?

- Q.6** Explain the method of Steepest Ascent. **(10)**

**OR**

Write short note on location of the Stationary Point.

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