

**M. Tech. –II (Computer Engineering) (2011 Course) Choice Based
Credit System : WINTER - 2018
SUBJECT: DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS**

Day : Friday
Date : 23/11/2018

W-2018-3359

Time : 11.00 AM TO 02.00 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
 - 3) Answers to both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books.
 - 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.
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SECTION – I

- Q.1** What factors affect the responsiveness of an application that accesses shared data managed by a server? Describe remedies that are available and discuss their usefulness. [10]

OR

Explain the various challenges of distributed system.

- Q.2** Discuss in detail the architecture and principles of monolithic kernel and microkernel, as well as the major differences between the both. [10]

OR

With a neat diagram explain the layered architecture of operating system for distributed system.

- Q.3** What is cryptography? Explain DES algorithm in detail. [10]

OR

Describe in detail AFS architecture.

SECTION – II

- Q.4** Discuss happened-before relationship in a set events occur in various processes. How happens-before relationship is used in Lamport's logical clock synchronization. [10]

OR

Describe the different DNS navigation schemes and comparatively analyze which method is advantageous in real time distributed networking scenario.

- Q.5** What is mutual exclusion? Compare Centralized, Distributed and Token Ring algorithms of Mutual exclusion with their performance measures. [10]

OR

Explain how the time-stamp approach helps in overcoming the lost-update problem.

- Q.6** Explain following points related to recovery for providing fault tolerance capacities: [10]

- | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| a) Backward recovery | c) Sender based logging | e) Stable storage |
| b) Forward recovery | d) Receive based logging | |

OR

Discuss benefits of Coda and its replication architecture with Bayou architecture.

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