

**M. A. (English) SEM – I (CBCS 2018 Course) : WINTER - 2018**

**SUBJECT : LINGUISTICS & STYLISTICS – I**

Day : Tuesday  
Date : 16/10/2018

**W-2018-0118**

Time : 03.00 PM TO 06.00 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

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**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
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**Q.1** A) Why does Saussure say that 'Langue' is a legislative part of language and 'Parole' is an executive part? [12]

**OR**

B) Bring out the differences between 'Complex' and 'Compound' sentences.

**Q.2** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) What is the significance of spoken words and pauses in literature? Give examples.
- b) Distinguish between 'Segmental' and 'Supra-segmental' features giving suitable examples.
- c) Explain 'syntactic cohesion' with appropriate examples.

**Q.3** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) Explain the differences between 'content words' and 'function words' with examples.
- b) How collocation is a kind of syntactic relationship between words? Explain with illustrations.
- c) Explain the significance of onomatopoeia and sound symbolism in poetry. Give examples.

**Q.4** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: [12]

- a) Explain parallelism as a poetic device. Give suitable examples.
- b) Discuss the significance of the use of passive voice in fiction.
- c) Discuss the structures of direct and indirect speech with examples.

**Q.5** Write short notes on **ANY THREE** of the following: [12]

- a) Linguistic competence and linguistic performance
- b) Simple sentences
- c) Periodic and loose sentence structures
- d) Repetition and free repetition

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