## Pre. Ph.D. Course Work (2017 Course): SUMMER - 2018 (Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics)

## SUBJECT: PAPER – II – SPECIFIC SUBJECT ORTHODONTICS AND DENTOFACIAL ORTHOPEDICS

Time: 10.00 AM TO 01.00 PM Day S-2018-4760 26/06/2018 Date Max. Marks: 100 N.B. Attempt any **FIVE** questions from Section – I and any **FIVE** questions from Section – II. 1) 2) Both the sections should be written in **SEPARATE** answer books. Draw neat labelled diagrams WHEREVER necessary. 3) SECTION – I Discuss the philosophy of Begg's appliance. Discuss the biomechanics of bite (10)opening in Begg's appliance with different anchor bends. Q.2 Discuss the level anchorage system. Explain the modification of the system as (10)applied in Tweed Merrifield appliance. Discuss the molecular and genetic basis for cleft lip and cleft palate. (10)Q.4 Discuss the cascade of events at a molecular level during biology of tooth (10)movement. Discuss signaling pathways during functional appliances for growth of the (10)Q.5 mandible. Q.6 Classify lingual orthodontics. Discuss biomechanics related to moderate (10)anchorage in anterior retraction. SECTION - II Can the mandible be grown? Discuss in detail. (10)**Q.7** Recent advances in treatment of obstructive sleep apnea. (10)Q.8 Role of growth factors and genetics in modulating craniofacial growth. (10)Q.9 **Q.10** Write a detail note on Class II Division 2 malocclusion (10)Q.11 Discuss different Temporary anchorage devices and various surface treatments (10)for the same. **Q.12** Classify etiology of malocclusion. Discuss any one in detail. (10)