

**Pre. Ph.D. Course Work (2017 Course) : SUMMER - 2018**  
**(Mechanical Engg. )**  
**SUBJECT: PAPER – II- ADVANCES IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

Day : Tuesday  
Date : 26/06/2018

**S-2018-4789**

Time : 10.00 AM TO 01.00 PM  
Max. Marks : 100

**N. B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

**Q.1** What are basic concepts of optimization? **(10)**

**OR**

How is single variable optimization conducted?

**Q.2** What are different instruments used for measurement of pressure? **(10)**  
Explain operation of piezoelectric sensor with the help of neat sketch.

**OR**

What are components of Data Acquisition System (DAS)?  
Explain the operation of DAS.

**Q.3** What is importance of conducting Design of Experiments (DOE)? **(10)**

**OR**

What do you understand by general factorial design methodology?

**Q.4** What are the different errors in instruments? **(10)**  
What are causes of instrumental errors?

**OR**

How is estimation of uncertainty conducted in case of Taylor's Series Method (TSM)?

**Q.5** What do you understand by 'Bezier Curves'? **(10)**

**OR**

What do you understand by wire frame models and wise frame entities?

**Q.6** What do you understand by Mohr's theory and modified Mohr's theory? **(10)**

**OR**

What is S-N curve? How fatigue life is estimated using S-N approach?

**P.T.O.**

**Q.7** How is characterization of Nano-composites conducted? **(10)**

**OR**

What do you understand by interfaces and interphases in case of composites?

**Q.8** How is physical vapor deposition and chemical vapor deposition conducted? **(10)**

**OR**

What are different methods of farming?

With the help of a neat sketch explain electroforming method.

**Q.9** Define: Zeroth law of thermodynamics **(10)**

First law of thermodynamics for flow and non-flow processes

Second law of thermodynamics: Kelvin Plank and Clause's statements.

Give physical significance of each statement.

**OR**

What do you understand by entropy generation?

Give relationships for entropy generation for different processes.

**Q.10** What is Prandtl number? **(10)**

How is it related with relative thicknesses of velocity and thermal boundary layers?

What is hydrodynamic and thermal entry length?

**OR**

Derive an expression for three dimensional form of Navier-Stokes equation in Cartesian coordinates.

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