

**B. A. LAW (5 YEAR DEGREE COURSE) SEM-IV (2009 COURSE)**

**: SUMMER - 2018**

**SUBJECT : GENERAL ENGLISH-IV**

Day : **Tuesday**  
Date : **17/04/2018**

**S-2018-1318**

Time : **10.00 AM TO 01.00 PM**  
Max. Marks : 80.

**N.B.:**

- 1) Attempt any **SIX** questions in all including Q. No. 1 which is **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Q. No. 1 carries 20 marks and all other carry 12 marks each.

**Q.1** Write short notes on any **FOUR** of the following:

- a) Flexibility of language
- b) Legal fiction
- c) De facto
- d) Marginal notes
- e) Precedent
- f) Obiter dicta.

**Q.2** Explain the meaning of **SIX** of the following Maxims:

- a) Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio
- b) Ignorantia juris non excusat
- c) Volenti non fit injuria
- d) Delegatus non potest delegare
- e) Salus populi est suprema lex
- f) Exturpi causa non oritur actio
- g) Actio personalis moritur cum persona.

**Q.3** "Language is essential to make laws, There is a close relationship between language and law." Explain this statement with the importance of legal language.

**Q.4** Define a statute. Explain the kinds of interpretation of a statute and briefly discuss general principles of interpretation.

**Q.5** Define Judgment. What is the style of writing a Judgment and what precautions should be taking in writing a Judgment?

**Q.6** What is logical reasoning? How inductive reasoning different from deductive reasoning.

**Q.7** Explain what are questions of law and bring out the difference between questions of law and questions of fact.

**Q.8** Explain the following legal terms (Any **Six**)

- a) Doli in Capax
- b) Strict liability
- c) Bail
- d) Decree
- e) Void contract
- f) Fact
- g) Abetment
- h) Estoppel

**P.T.O.**

**Q.9** What precautions will you take while drafting a deed of sale of immovable property? Discuss in brief various components of a sale deed of immovable property.

**Q.10** Write an essay in about 300-350 words on any **ONE** of the following:

- a) Juvenile Justice system and its delinquency in India
- b) Digital India
- c) Socio-legal aspects of female foeticide.

**OR**

Translate the text from English to Hindi or Marathi.

“Balance between one person’s right to freedom of speech and another’s right to protect their good name.”

Any intentional false communication, either written or spoken, that harms a person’s reputation, decrease the respect regard or confidence in which a person is held or induces disparaging hostile or disagreeable opinions or feelings against a person is known as defamation. Defamation is the act of making untrue statements about another which damages his/ her reputation. It is a statement that injures someone’s reputation. Defamation is the act of saying false things in order to make people have a bad opinion of someone. Defamation may be defined as a communication to some person, other than the person defamed, Defamation is wrong done by a person to another’s reputation by words, written or spoken, sign or other visible representation. Defamation is of two kinds libel and slander. If the statement is made in writing and published in some permanent and visible form, then the defamation is called libel. Whereas, if statement is made by some spoken words then the defamation is called slander.

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