

**S.D.E.**  
**B.C.A. (2004 Course Sem- I : SUMMER - 2019**  
**SUBJECT : MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS**

Day : Wednesday  
Date : 08/05/2019

**S-2019-4958**

Time : 02.00 PM TO 05.00 PM  
Max. Marks : 80

**N.B.:**

- 1) Attempt **ANY FIVE** questions from Section – I and attempt **ANY TWO** questions from Section – II.
- 2) Answers to both the sections should be written in **SAME** answer books.
- 3) Use of logarithmic table and pocket **CALCULATOR** is allowed.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.

**SECTION – I**

**Q.1 a)** A bag contains 3 black and 4 white balls. A second bag contains 2 black and 3 white balls. A bag is selected at random and a ball is drawn from the bag. Find the probability that the ball drawn is white. **[05]**

**b)** Construct truth table for  $(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r$ . **[05]**

**Q.2** Discuss various types of functions with suitable example of each type. **[10]**

**Q.3 a)** Find : i)  ${}^{12}C_4 \cdot {}^5C_2$                       ii)  ${}^{16}P_3 + {}^{16}P_2$ . **[05]**

**b)** By using Mathematical Induction, prove that **[05]**  
$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

**Q.4 a)** Explain the ‘Inclusion – Exclusion’ principle with suitable example. **[05]**

**b)** Write properties of integers for inequalities and order. **[05]**

**Q.5** Write short notes on **ANY TWO** of the following: **[10]**

- a) Cardinality
- b) Complexity of Algorithm
- c) Euclidean Algorithm

**Q.6** Find inverse of the matrix. If  $|A| = -6$  and  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & 6 \\ x & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ . **[10]**

**Q.7 a)** Define ‘set’ and illustrate various types of sets. **[05]**

**b)** Write algorithm to compute GCD (Greatest Common Divisor). **[05]**  
**P.T.O.**

## SECTION – II

**Q.8 a)** If  $U = \{a, b, c, d, \dots, z\}$  [10]

$$A = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$$

$$B = \{b, c, d, f, g, j, k\}$$

$$C = \{j, k, l, m, n, p, q\}$$

Then find: **i)**  $A \cup (B \cup C)$  **ii)**  $A \cap (B \cup C)'$

**iii)**  $(A \cap B \cap C)'$  **iv)**  $A' \cap (B \cup C)$

**v)**  $(A \cup B \cup C)'$

**b)** Elaborate concept of Binomial distribution. [05]

**Q.9 a)** Prove that  $\sim(p \wedge q) \equiv (\sim p) \vee (\sim q)$ . [07]

**b)** Solve the following linear system by using Matrix method: [08]

$$-x + y - z = 4$$

$$5x + y + 2z = 10$$

$$2x + y - z = 8$$

**Q.10 a)** Let  $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ . In how many ways, can a four digit number be generated using the digits said in set A? If [07]

**i)** Repetition of digits is allowed.

**ii)** Repetition of digits is not allowed.

**b)** Draw Venn diagram for: [08]

**i)**  $A \cap B' \cap C$

**ii)**  $A' \cap B' \cap C'$ .

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