

**B.Tech. SEM -VII (Civil ) 2014 Course (CBCS) : SUMMER - 2019**  
**SUBJECT: ELECTIVE – II : GROUND WATER HYDROLOGY**

Day : Wednesday  
Date : 15/05/2019

S-2019-2798

Time : 02.30 PM TO 05.30 PM  
Max Marks : 60

**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw neat and labeled diagram **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Use of non-programmable calculator is **ALLOWED**.
- 5) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**Q.1** Describe the Hydrological cycle with neat sketch and define all technical terms. (10)

**OR**

Discuss Ground Water Potential in India. Define the following terms: (10)

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| i) Aquifer    | iv) Aquifuge       |
| ii) Aquiclude | v) Perched Aquifer |
| iii) Aquitard |                    |

**Q.2** With usual notations derive the following equation for ground water flow (10)

$$k_x \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + k_y \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} + k_z \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial z^2} = (\alpha + n\beta) \gamma \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}$$

**OR**

Describe the laboratory methods to determine the coefficient of permeability. (10)

**Q.3** Derive the equation for the steady radial flow to well in an unconfined aquifer. (10)

**OR**

A well of radius 0.6 m penetrates completely a confined aquifer of thickness 40 m and permeability is 20 m/day. The well is pumped so that water level in the well remains at 7.5 m below the original piezometric surface. Assuming that the radius of influence is 500 m, compute the steady state discharge from the well. (10)

**Q.4** List out the methods of installation of well screens and explain any two. (10)

**OR**

During a recuperation test conducted on an open well in a region, the water level in the well was depressed by 3 m and it was observed to rise by 1.50 m in 60 minutes (10)

- i. What is the specific yield of open well in that region?
- ii. What could be the yield from a well of 4 m diameter under a depression head of 2.5 m?
- iii. What should be the diameter of the well to give a yield of 15 liters per second under a depression head of 2.2 m?

**Q.5** What are the artificial recharge methods? Explain any one of them in detail. (10)

**OR**

Explain Well shrouding and Well Development. (10)

**Q.6** What is sea water intrusion? Explain the methods to control sea water intrusion in ground water. (10)

**OR**

Describe the causes of Ground water pollution and methods to control it. (10)

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