

**S.Y. B. SC. (Computer Science) SEM –IV (CBCS - 2016 COURSE) :**  
**SUMMER - 2019**

**SUBJECT: OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES**

Day: Tuesday  
Date: 16/04/2019

Time: 11.00 AM TO 02.00 PM  
Max. Marks: 60

**S-2019-1099**

**N.B:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Use of non-programmable **CALCULATOR** is allowed.

**Q.1** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: **[12]**

a) Write the advantages of linear programming

b) Solve the following L.P.P. graphically:

$$\text{Minimize } z = x + 3y$$

$$\text{Subject to, } 3x + 6y \geq 8$$

$$5x + 2y \geq 10$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

c) Solve the following L.P.P. by simplex method:

$$\text{Minimize } z = x_1 - 3x_2 + 2x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to, } 3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 7$$

$$-2x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 12$$

$$4x_1 + 3x_2 + 8x_3 \leq 10$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

**Q.2** Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: **[12]**

a) Describe the steps for finding the initial solution by Vogel's approximation method.

b) Solve the following transportation problem by Least cost method:

	P	Q	R	S	Supply
A	6	5	8	5	30
B	5	11	9	7	40
C	8	9	7	13	50
Demand	35	28	32	25	

c) Solve the following assignment problem for minimum cost:

	I	II	III	IV	V
A	11	17	8	16	20
B	9	7	12	6	15
C	13	16	15	12	16
D	21	24	17	28	26
E	14	10	12	11	15

**P.T.O.**

Q.3 Attempt ANY TWO of the following:

[12]

- a) Explain Hungarian method to solve assignment problem for minimization.  
 b) Solve the following game using graphical method

Player A	Player B	
	B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>
A <sub>1</sub>	-7	6
A <sub>2</sub>	7	-4
A <sub>3</sub>	-4	-2
A <sub>4</sub>	8	-4

- c) Reduce the following game by the dominance principle and find value of the

game:  $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 10 & 9 & 14 \\ 10 & 11 & 18 & 12 \\ 13 & 14 & 14 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$ .

Q.4 Attempt ANY THREE of the following:

[12]

- a) Solve the following assignment problem for minimum cost, where '-' represent no assignment of job to that respective machine.

Jobs	Machine			
	A	B	C	D
1	4	7	5	6
2	-	8	7	4
3	3	-	5	3
4	6	6	4	2

- b) Find the dual of the following L.P.P:

$$\text{minimize } z = 2x_1 + 2x_2$$

$$\text{subject to, } 2x_1 + 4x_2 \geq 1$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 1$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \geq 1$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- c) Solve the following game by an algebraic method:

Player A	Player B	
	A	B
I	20	-6
II	-4	3

- d) Solve the following assignment problem:

	C <sub>1</sub>	C <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>3</sub>
A <sub>1</sub>	1	4	5
A <sub>2</sub>	2	3	3
A <sub>3</sub>	3	1	2

P.T.O.

Q.5 Attempt ANY FOUR of the following:

[12]

a) Define: i) Value of the game ii) Saddle point

b) Obtain the standard form of the following L.P.P.

$$\text{Max } z = 2x + 3y$$

$$\text{subject to, } 2x + 3y \geq 5$$

$$2x + 4y \geq 7$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

c) Determine whether following assignment problem is balanced? If not balanced it:

Operator	Jobs			
	I	II	III	IV
A	3	2	1	5
B	3	1	7	8
C	7	6	4	10

d) Write the advantages of the dual of L.P.P.

e) Determine the saddle point of the following game:

	B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>	B <sub>3</sub>
A <sub>1</sub>	1	3	1
A <sub>2</sub>	0	-4	-3
A <sub>3</sub>	1	5	-1

f) Explain the unbalanced transportation problem.

\* \* \* \* \*