F.Y.B.Sc. SEM – II (CBCS 2018 COURSE) : SUMMER - 2019 SUBJECT : CHEMISTRY : PHYSICAL & INORGANIC CHEMISTRY – II

Wednesday Day Time 11.00 A.M TO 02.00 PM 10/04/2019 Date Max. Marks: 60 S-2019-0782 N.B. All questions are COMPULSORY. 1) 2) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks. 3) Use of log table/scientific calculator is allowed. Answer to both the sections should be written in the **SAME** answer book. 4) SECTION - I (PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY) Q.1 Attempt any **TWO** of the following: (12)Distinguish between ideal and non-ideal gases. a) Describe the term 'quantum yield. Explain the concept of vapour pressure. Q.2 Attempt any **TWO** of the following: (12)Elaborate on viscosity. a) On the basis of kinetic molecular model explain the liquid state. b) Define the terms: critical temperature, critical pressure and critical volume. Q.3 Attempt any **THREE** of the following: (12)Obtain the value of 'R' interms of critical constants. a) Acetone has the Van der Waals constant as $a = 1.406 \text{ Nm}^4 \text{ mol}^{-2}$, $b = 9.94 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^3$ and $R = 8.31 \text{ J K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$. Find the critical volume, critical temperature and critical pressure of acetone. c) Calculate v and \overline{v} for the radiation of wavelength, $\lambda = 2000 \,\text{A}$. (C=3×10⁸ m/sec) A solution of KMnO₄ shows 0.8 absorbance at 540 nm wavelength. Express the measurement in terms of transmittance units. **SECTION – II** (INORGANIC CHEMISTRY) Attempt any **TWO** of the following: 0.4 (12)Define hybridization of atomic orbitals. Discuss the bonding in BeH₂. a) Explain the bonding in F_2 and HF on the basis of VBT. b) Explain ionic and covalent bond using suitable examples. **c**) Attempt any **FOUR** of the following: (12)**Q.5** What is meant by sp³ hybridization? Explain it with a suitable example. a) Draw the structures of the following molecule on the basis of VSEPR theory and mention the type of hybridization – X_eO₃, TeCl₄, Br F₅. What are the postulates of VBT? d) Define and compare sigma and pi bonds. Give one example of each.

What is atomic orbitals overlap? Explain s-s type overlap with a suitable

What are limitations of VSEPR theory?

example.