M. Sc. (Biotechnology) Sem-I (2012 Course)(Choice Based Credit System): SUMMER - 2019

SUBJECT: CELL BIOLOGY

10.00 AM TO 01.00 PM Time: Day : Thursday : 04/04/2019 Date Max. Marks: 60 S-2019-1407 **N.B.**: 1) All questions are COMPULSORY. 2) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks. 3) Draw neat and labeled diagrams WHEREVER necessary. Answers to both the sections should be written in SAME 4) answer books. SECTION - I Q.1 Attempt ANY FIVE of the following: [10] a) Explain in brief cell theory. b) Differentiate between desmosomes of hemidesmosomes. What is the role of oil immersion objective lens? c) d) Enlist different stages of prophase – I in meiosis. e) What is mean by voltage gated channel? f) Sketch and label anaphase of mitosis. Answer ANY TWO of the following: **Q.2** [10] a) Describe in brief ultra structure and functions of nucleus. b) Explain in brief structure and functions of mitochondria. c) Describe the principle and working of scanning electron microscope. Answer ANY TWO of the following: Q.3 [10] a) Describe in brief structure and functions of fluid mosaic model. b) What are ion channels? Discuss its role in membrane transport. c) What is mean by active transport? Explain in brief mechanism of Na⁺ and K⁺ATPases. **SECTION - II Q.4** Attempt ANY FIVE of the following: [10] What is gap junction? a) What is role of ribosomes? b) c) Sketch and label nerve cell. d) What is significance of oogenesis? What is mean by caspases? e) Write functions of chloroplast. Answer ANY TWO of the following: **Q.5** [10] a) Describe in brief the process of mitosis. b) Explain the role of cdk and P_{53} for regulation of cell cycle. c) Define gametogenesis. Explain in brief process of spermatogenesis.

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c) Explain mechanism of apoptosis and its failure leading to cancer development.

[10]

Answer **ANY TWO** of the following:

a) Describe STAT Pathway used for signaling by cytokinesis.

b) Explain the role of tyrosine kinases in cell signaling.

Q.6