Day : Monday   Time : 03.00 PM To 06.00 PM

Date : 15/04/2019   **S-2019-1054**   Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

   1)   All questions are **COMPULSORY**.

   2)   Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.

   3)   Use of non-programmable **CALCULATOR** is allowed.

Q.1   Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: **[12]**

  a)   Prove that R is equivalence relation, if R be a relation of $\mathbb{Z}$ define by xRy if and only if $5x + 6y$ is divisible by 11 for x, $y \in \mathbb{R}$.

  b)   Find the matrix of transitive closure for $M(R) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ using Warshall's algorithm.

  c)   If a, b, c, d $\in \mathbb{Z}$, n $\in \mathbb{N}$ and $a \equiv b$ (mod n), $c \equiv d$ (mod n) then prove that
    i) $(a + c) \equiv (b + d)$ (mod n)
    ii) $(a - c) \equiv (b - d)$ (mod n)
    iii) $ac \equiv bd$ (mod n)

Q.2   Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: **[12]**

  a)   If z_1, $z_2 \in \mathbb{C}$ then prove that $\left|\dfrac{z_1}{z_2}\right| = \dfrac{|z_1|}{|z_2|}$ and $\arg \dfrac{z_1}{z_2} = \arg z_1 - \arg z_2$.

  b)   Solve the equation $x^7 + 1 = 0$.

  c)   State De Moivre's theorem and use it to prove
     $\cos 4\theta = \cos^4\theta - 6\cos^2\theta \sin^2\theta + \sin^4\theta$
     $\sin 4\theta = 4\cos^3\theta \sin\theta - 4\cos\theta \sin^3\theta$.

Q.3   Attempt **ANY TWO** of the following: **[12]**

  a)   State and prove Euclid's Lemma.

  b)   Find the g.c.d. of 3927 and 377 and express the g.c.d in the form $3927m + 377n$.

  c)   Construct a decoding table with syndromes for a group code given by generator matrix $G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$. Use the table to decode the received word 11110.

Q.4   Attempt **ANY THREE** of the following: [12]

a)   Let $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ such that $f(x) = x^2 - 1$,

$g : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ such that $g(x) = \dfrac{3x - 4}{10}$. Obtain gof (x) and fog (x).

b)   If $(a, m) = (b, m) = 1$ then show that $(ab, m) = 1$.

c)   Find the loci of point z satisfying the relation $|z - 2| = 2\,|z - 1|$.

d)   Find all the code words of the code determined by the parity check matrix,

$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$.

Q.5   Attempt **ANY FOUR** of the following: [12]

a)   Find the modulus and argument of $z = \dfrac{3 - i}{2 + i} + \dfrac{3 + i}{2 - i}$.

b)   Prove that $(-1 + i)^7 = -8(1 + i)$.

c)   Draw the directed graph of relation R on a set A = {a, b, c, d, e} is defined as
R = {(a, a), (a, b), (b, c), (b, d), (c, d), (c, e), (d, b), (d, c), (e, a)}.

d)   Obtain the remainder when $4^{37} + 82$ is divided by 7.

e)   Find the minimum distance d for the following code:
C = {1101, 1001, 0110, 1110} in $\mathbb{Z}_2^4$.

f)   Define :   **i)**   greatest common divisor (g.c.d)
              ii)   least common multiple (l.c.m)

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